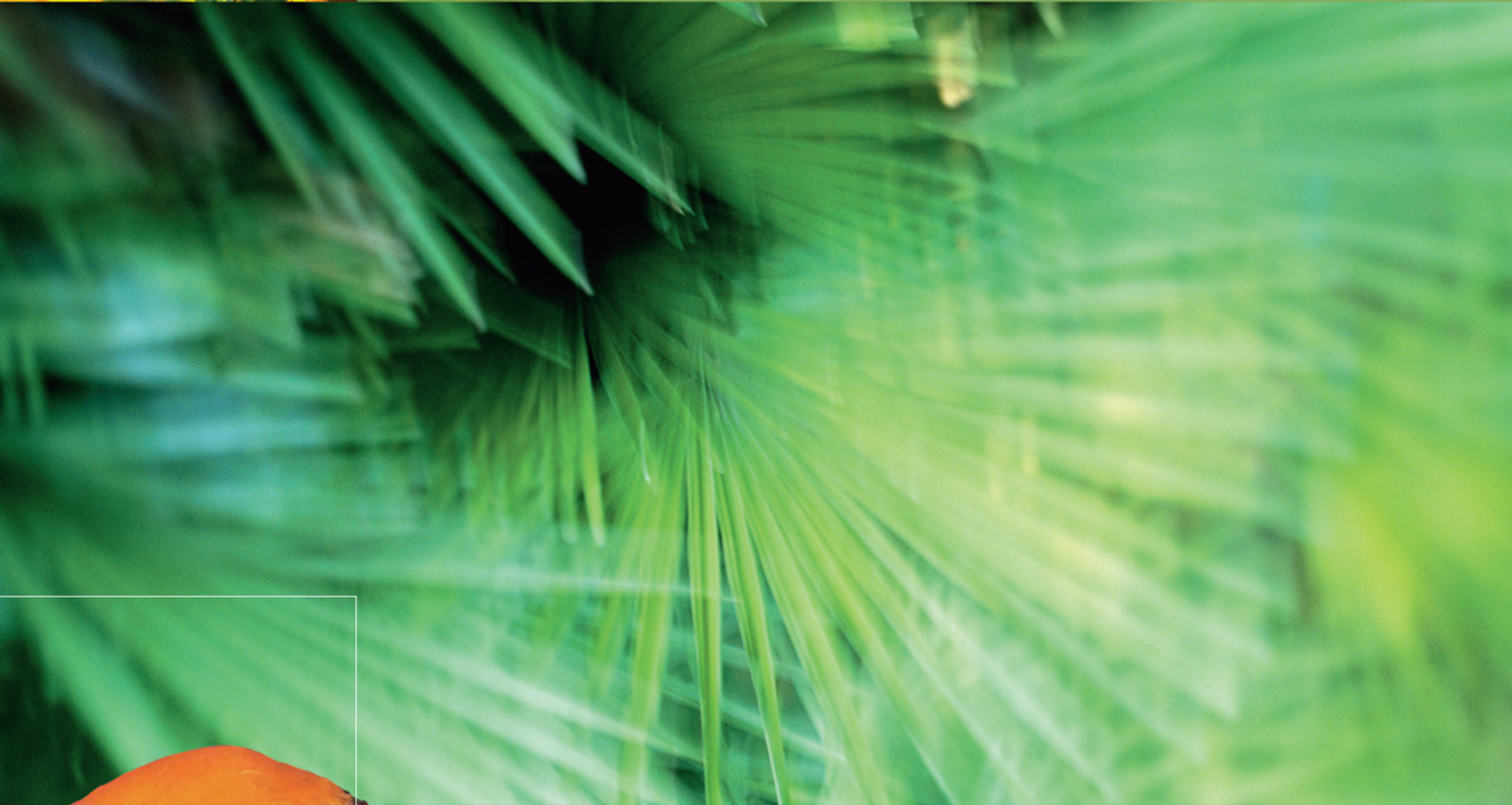


Fatty Acids and Glycerine

Surface Chemistry



AKZO NOBEL



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Creating The Right Chemistry

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Akzo Nobel Oleochemicals is part of Akzo Nobel Surface Chemistry, a business unit of Akzo Nobel.

We are one of the leading producers of Oleochemicals and offer a wide range of fatty acids, glycerine and specialty products. At Akzo Nobel Oleochemicals we believe in the use of natural renewable raw materials. All of our products are derived from vegetable based oils. Our production facilities are located in Pasir Gudang (Malaysia) and Emmerich (Germany). The chemistry of fats and oils and their derivatives is our key technology and our history in Oleochemicals starts in the early part of the 20th century. Today we manufacture our high quality products in modern facilities with state of the art technology.





Your guarantee of quality

All of our products are based on natural renewable vegetable raw materials such as the Tropical oils of coconut and palm kernel and European polyunsaturated vegetable oils.

Quality is also a central concept within our company and our Oleochemicals plants are certified according to ISO standards. Furthermore, we are able to supply all of our products certified to Kosher standards. Our Pasir Gudang site is also HACCP/GMP certified a system that concerns food safety.

Our commitment to the environment is of the highest priority and our Oleochemical plants are certified according to the ISO14001 standards. In addition to this we are committed to the Responsible Care Program of the chemical industry.



State-of-the-art technology

Rather than just selling standard products, we are committed to developing partnerships with our customers. With our dedicated organization and flexible manufacturing capabilities we are able to offer tailor-made products and services to our customers that meet specific needs. We want to be recognized as The Responsive Partner in Oleochemicals – wherever you are. You can contact us through our website at www.akzonobel-oleochemicals.com, or through our extensive network of sales offices.



Akzo Nobel, based in the Netherlands, serves customers throughout the world with healthcare products, coatings and chemicals. Consolidated sales for 2003 totaled EUR 13 billion. The Company currently employs approximately 64,300 people in more than 80 countries.

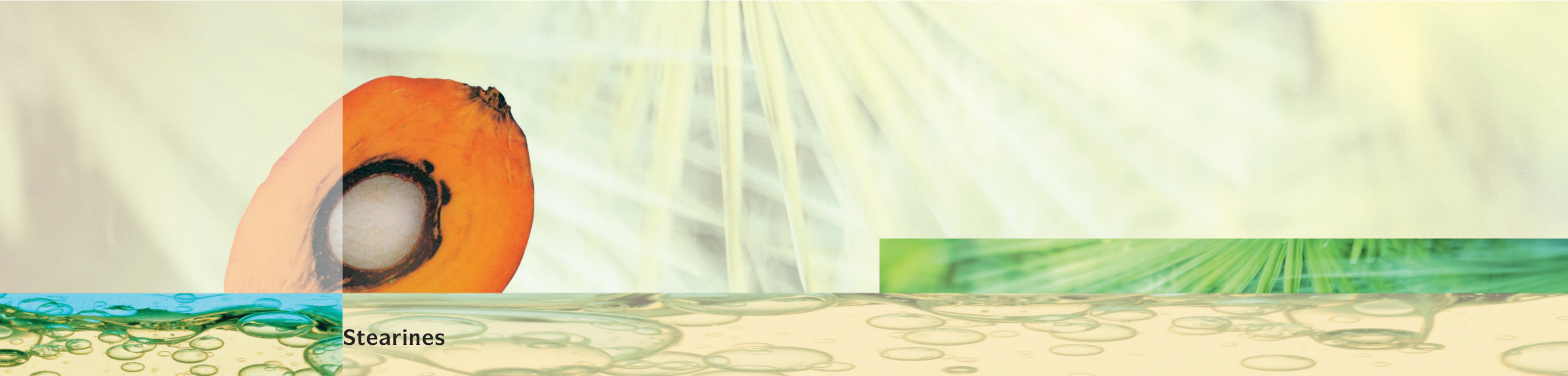
Surface Chemistry, a business unit of Akzo Nobel, operates in 50 countries, employing 2,400 people. The business unit is headquartered in Stenungsund, Sweden, with regional headquarters in Chicago, United States and Singapore. A leading supplier of fatty amine based surfactants, vegetable fatty acids and rheology modifiers. Surface Chemistry services a wide range of industries, including detergent, agro, petroleum, asphalt and the paint and building industry (see internet: www.akzonobel-oleochemicals.com).



Distilled Fatty Acids

Product	Fatty acid type	Color		Acid Value		Iodine Value		Water		Titer		Fatty Acid Composition in %																Remarks			
		Lovibond 5 1/4" cell																													
		Red max	Yellow max	mg KOH/g min	mg KOH/g max	g I ₂ /100 g min	g I ₂ /100 g max	% max	°C min	°C max	C 6 max	C 8 min	C 8 max	C 10 min	C 10 max	C 12 min	C 12 max	C 14 min	C 14 max	C 16 min	C 16 max	C 18 min	C 18 max	C 18:1 min	C 18:1 max	C 18:2 min	C 18:2 max		C 18:3 max	C 20 max	Others max
Kortacid C 60	Coconut	2.5	25	264	274	7	15		21	26		4	10	3	8	45	56	15	23	7	14	1	7	3	11	3				1	> = C20 and others max. 2
Kortacid C 70	Coconut	1	5	265	275	7	12	0.2	23	26	1	4	8	4	9	47	55	16	20	7	11		3	5	10	2					
Kortacid CG	Stripped coconut	1	5	254	263	8	12	0.2	27	30				*		54	59	19	23	8	12		3	5	10	3					* < = C10 max 2
Kortacid PK 50	Palm kernel	0.4	4	255	265	15	20		22	25	T	2	6	2	6	47	55	13	17	7	10		3	12	17	4				1	
Kortacid PKG	Stripped palm kernel	1	10	240	260	14	23		23	28				*		40	60	14	20	6	12		5	12	22	5				1	* < = C10 max 1.6
Kortacid PKGH	Stripped hydrogenated palm kernel	0.5	2	254	260		1		29	32				*		54	58	20	22	10	12	11	13		1					1	* < = C10 max 1.5
Kortacid PZ 05	Palm	2	20	204	212	48	54		45	49.5				*		1		2	43	48	4	8	35	40	6	10	1		1		* < = C10 max 1.6

T = Traces



Stearines

Product	Fatty acid type	Color		Acid Value		Iodine Value		Titer		Fatty Acid Composition in %								Remarks
		Lovibond 5 1/4" cell																
		Red max	Yellow max	mg KOH/g min max	g I ₂ /100 g max	°C min max	C 12 max	C 14 max	C 16 min max	C 18 min max	C 18:1 max	C 20 max	Others max					
Kortacid PH 05	Palm	0.3	3	206 211	0.5	55 56.5	0.5	1.5	43 48	50 55	0.5	1	0.5					
Kortacid PH 05 C	Palm	0.5	2.5	206 211	0.5	54 56	*	*	46 52	44 50	0.5	1	0.5	* C12 + C14 max 4				
Kortacid PH 10	Palm	0.4	4	206 211	1	54.5 56	1	3	46 56	42 52	1	1	0.5					
Kortacid PH 10 S	Palm	0.3	3	206 211	1	55 56.5	1	3	46 52	48 54	1	1	0.5					
Kortacid PH 10 C	Palm	0.4	4	208 214	1	53.5 55.5	1	3	58 64	33 40	1	1	0.5					
Kortacid PT 10	Palm	0.5	5	203 208	1	57 61		2	29 33	65 69	1	1	0.5					
Kortacid 1655	Palm	0.3	3	205 212	0.5	53 56.5	T	1.5	52 58	42 48	1	2	0.5					
Kortacid PH 30	Palm	0.8	8	205 211	3	53.5 56	1	3	50 56	40 46	3	1	0.5					

T = Traces



Fractionated Fatty Acids

Product	Fatty acid type	Color		Acid Value		Iodine Value	Water		Titer		Fatty Acid Composition in %																								Remarks											
		Lovibond 5 1/4" cell		mg KOH/g		g I ₂ /100 g	%		%		C 6		C 8		C 10		C 12		C 14		C 16		C 18		C 18:1		C 18:2		C 18:3		C 20		C 20:1			C 22		C 22:1		C 22:2		Others				
		Red max	Yellow max	min	max	min	max	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	max	max	min	max	max	max	min	max	min	max		max	max	max	max	max	max					
Kortacid 0698	Caproic	0.5	2.0	472	482	2.5				97.5																																				
Kortacid 0699	Caproic	0.3	1.5	476	482	1.0	0.3			99																																	1.0	<C6 max 1.0; >C6 max 1.0		
Kortacid 0899	Caprylic	0.5	2.0	386	390	0.35	0.2	15.5	16.5	*	99	**																																0.5	* <C8 max 0.5 ** >C8 max 1.0	
Kortacid 0810	Caprylic/Capric	0.5	2.0	356	367	0.5	0.2			*	55	65	35	45	**																													0.5	* <C8 max 1.0 ** >C10 max 2.0	
Kortacid 1099	Capric	0.5	2.0	323	328	0.5	0.2	30.5	31.5		*	99		**																														0.5	* <C10 max 1.0 ** >C10 max 1.0	
Kortacid 1270	Lauric/Myristic	0.5	5.0	265	272	1.0		30	35			*	65	71	24	32	6	**																											0.5	* <=C10 max 1.5 ** >=C18 max 0.5
Kortacid 1299	Lauric	0.2	2.0	279	281	0.2		43.3	44				1	99		1																													0.5	
Kortacid 1499	Myristic	0.2	2.0	245	247	0.5		53	55					1	99		1																												0.5	
Kortacid 1499.01	Myristic	0.2	2.0	245	247	0.5		53	55			*	0.3	99.4		0.3																												0.5	<=C10 max 0.5	
Kortacid 1695	Palmitic	0.2	2.0	218	221	1.0		60	63					1	2	95	**																												0.5	** >=C18 max 4
Kortacid 1695.01	Palmitic	0.2	2.0	218	221	1.0		60	63					1	2	92.5	95	**																										0.5	** >=C18 max 4	
Kortacid 1698	Palmitic	0.2	2.0	218	221	1.0		60	63						1	98.5	**																											0.5	** >=C18 max 1.5	
Kortacid 1698.01	Palmitic	0.2	2.0	218	221	1.0		60	63						1	98.6	**																										0.2	** >=C18 max 0.5		
Kortacid 1890	Stearic	0.5	5.0	196	199	1.0		66	69							7	90	95	1																									0.5		
Kortacid 1895	Stearic	0.5	5.0	195	199	2.0		68	70							5	95	98.5	1																									1.0		
Kortacid 1898	Stearic	0.5	5.0	195	199	2.0		67	69							*	98		1																									2.0	* <=C16 max 2	
Kortacid 2285	Behenic	0.5	5.0	162	168	1.5		75	79								3										2	8																	C24 max 2	
Kortacid 2292	Behenic	1.0	4.0	160	166	2.0		75	79																																					
Nouracid RE 07	Erucic	1.0	10.0	162	170	72	80		29	32.5						*	1		0.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.6	4		2	90	94														1.0	* <=C18 max 1.5 ** >=C24 max 3		



Poly Unsaturated Fatty Acids

Product	Fatty acid type	Colour		Acid Value	Iodine Value	Cloud point	Fatty Acid Composition (%)																			
		Lovibond 5 1/4" cell																								
		Red max	Yellow max	mg KOH/g min max	g I ₂ /100 g min max	°C min max	C 16 min max	C 16:1 max	C 18 min max	C 18:1 min max	C 18:2 min max	C18:3 min max	C 20 max	C 20:1 min max	C 20:2 max	C 22 max	C 22:1 min max	C 22:2 max	Others max	< = C 14 max	< = C 16 min max	> = C 20 max				
Nouracid HE 30	Sunflower	1	5	198 202	130 146		5 8	1	3 6	18 27	60 70	1							1	1		2				
Nouracid ID 10	Mixed vegetable	2	15	195 205	120 140		7 13	1	2 7	33 45	30 46	4 10							2	1		4				
Nouracid IF 10	Mixed vegetable	8	80	190 205	90 115		8 18		2 10	40 60	12 25	4 9							3		8 20	10				
Nouracid LD 65	Linseed	2	15	194 205	165 180		5 10	1	2 6	18 30	20 30	32 42							3	1		4				
Nouracid LE 80	Linseed	1.5	10	198 202	180 200		4 8	1	3 5	17 25	13 19	45 56							2	1		3				
Nouracid RE 09	High erucic rapeseed	2	20	175 185	95 115		5		2	11 18	11 18	5 12	2	5 15	2	2	42 52	2								
Nouracid RZ 10	Rapeseed	1.5	10	198 202	111 113	5 13	4 7	1	4	57 65	18 24	6 11							1	1		5				
Nouracid SE 30	Soya	1	5	198 204	129 139		9 12	1	2 6	20 29	47 58	4 10							1	1		2				
Nouracid 1880	Oleic	0.6	6	197 204	90 100	8	5		2	77 84	15	1								3		2				
Nouracid HE 1885	Oleic	1	10	195 205	85 95	22	6		7	80 90	10	1								2		2				



Poly Unsaturated Fatty Acids
(Conjugated types)

Product	Fatty acid type	Color		Acid Value		Iodine Value		Fatty Acid Composiiton in %																		
		Lovibond 5 1/4" cell	Red max	Yellow max	mg KOH/g		g I2/100 g		C 16		C 18		C 18:1		C 18:2		C 18 Conjugated		C 18:3		Others	< = C 18			> = C 20	
					min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	max	min	max		min	max
Nouracid DE 402	Dehydrated castor		1	10	195	201	140	154					13	18	40	50	22	27	3	2	6	12	2			
Nouracid DE 503	Dehydrated castor		1	10	196	200	145	157					11	16	40	47	30	35	4	2	6	10	2			
Nouracid DE 554	Dehydrated castor		1	10	194	200	150	162					9	14	32	40	40	45	1	2	5	8	2			
Nouracid DE 655	Dehydrated castor		1	10	193	198	155	166					6	12	26	38	50	54	1	2	2	8	2			
Nouracid DE 656	Dehydrated castor		1	10	193	198	163	173					5	8	22	29	60	65	1	2	2	5	1			
Nouracid DZ 453	Dehydrated castor		1.5	15	194	199	147	155					18	23	31	37	32	37	4	2	5	7	2			
Nouracid HE 301	Sunflower		1	10	198	202	132	142	5	9	3	7	19	26	46	56	12	15	1	2	8	16	2			
Nouracid HE 303	Sunflower		1.2	12	198	203	125	135					20	28	20	30	32	37	2	2	10	19	2			
Nouracid HE 304	Sunflower		1	10	198	202	125	135					20	28	18	27	40	42	2	2	10	19	2			
Nouracid HE 305	Sunflower		1	10	198	202	125	138					20	28	4	14	50	55	2	2	10	19	2			
Nouracid HE 306	Sunflower		1	10	198	202	130	140					22	28	2	10	58	63	1	2	10	17	2			
Nouracid HE 456	Sunflower		1	10	196	204	135	155					20	30	3	10	58	63	1	2	10		2			
Nouracid LE 805	Linseed		3	30	197	202	170					23	30	1	6	48	55	1	4	2	9	15	1	7		
Nouracid SE 305	Soya		1	10	198	203	125	140					20	28	2	11	48	56	1	1	12	18				



Specialties



Product	Type	Colour Gardner	Refractive Index	Acid Value	Hydroxy Value		Viscosity 20 °C	Water	
		max	N25/D min max	mg KOH/g max	mg KOH/g min max		d.Pas max	% max	
Nourypol 200	Epoxidized soyabean oil based polyol	5	1.4630 1.4660	1.5	195 220		4	0.2	

Ketones

Product	Type	Acid value	Ketone Content	Other	
		mg KOH/g max	% min	% max	
Kortacid EAK	Ethyl Amyl Ketone	2.0	97.5	2.4	
Kortacid MHK	Methyl Heptyl Ketone	2.0	97.5	2.4	
Kortacid MNK	Methyl Nonyl Ketone	2.0	97.5	2.4	

Vitamin F

Products	Type	Colour Gardner	Acid Value		Iodine Value		Peroxide Value	Refractive Index		Fatty Acid Composition (%)													
			mg KOH/g		g I2/100 g		meq/1000g	N25/D		C 18:1		C 18:2		C 18 Conjugated		C 18:3		C 24	Others	< = C 18			> = C 20
		max	min max	min max		max	min max	min max	min max	min max	min max	min max	min max	max	min max	max	min max	max					
Vitamin F/AO	Activated vegetable oil blend	3	0.2	123 133		3	1.4720 1.4730	20 30		47 56			4 10	3	2	10 18	3						
Vitamin F/EE	Vegetable oil blend ethyl ester	1	1	145 155		3	1.4555 1.4570	18 24		31 37			28 34	2	2	11 15	2						
Vitamin F/SP40	Fatty acids	2	195 204	155 165		3	1.4695 1.4720	4 11		44 54	34 42		1		2.5	8	2						
Vitamin F/SP60	Fatty acids	1	193 198	165 170		3	1.4746 1.4754	5.5 6.5		22 29	60 65		2	1	2	2 4	1						



Castor Oil Derivatives

Product	Fatty acid type	Color Gardner max	Color Lovibond 1" cell		Color Lovibond 5 1/4" cell		Acid Value	Iodine Value	Hydroxy Value	Water	Refractive Index		Density	Fatty Acid Composition (%)					Riz	
			Red max	Yellow max	Red max	Yellow max	mg KOH/g min	g I ₂ /100 g min max	mg KOH/g min	% max	N20/D min max	kg/l min max	C 16 max	C 18:1 max	C 18:2 max	C 18 Conjugated max	C 18:3 max	C 18:1 OH min		
Nouracid CZ 80.01	Ricinoleic	2	0.5	3	1.5	6	175	85 92	155	0.5	1.4695 1.4720	0.935 0.945	3	5	6.5	4.5	1	84.5		

Refined Glycerine

Product	Assay	Water	Appearance clear and colourless	Color	Density 20 °C kg/l		Refractive index		Identification A,C,D	Characteristics	Impurity A and related substances	Acidity 0.2 ml of 0.1 M NaOH	Esters 8 ml of 0.1 M HCl	Sulphated ash	Chlorides	Halogenated compounds	Heavy metals (as Pb)	Aldehydes	Sugars	
	% min	% max		alpha max	min	max	n(20/D) min	max												
Glycerine 1.262	99.5	0.5	pass	10	1.260	1.263	1.4700	1.4750	pass	pass	pass	pass	pass	0.01	10	35	5	pass	negative	

Akzo Nobel's glycerine complies with the leading worldwide pharmacopaeia, USP, EUP, and BP grades are available upon request.



Applications

Product ranges	Main applications
Distilled Fatty Acids	soaps, detergents, nitrogen derivatives, alkyd resins
Stearines	rubber, stabilizers, cosmetics, candles, paper chemicals
Poly Unsaturated Fatty Acids	alkyd resins, epoxy resin esters, air drying alkyd resins, emulsifiers, soft soaps
Fractionated Fatty Acids	esters, lubricants, peroxides, stabilizers, cosmetics, flavors and fragrances, detergents, alkyd resins
Castor Oil Fatty Acids	epoxy resin esters, emulsifiers, metal soaps, coating resins, epoxy resins
Glycerine	coating resins, pharmaceuticals, tobacco, esters, cosmetics
Ketones	animal repellents, flavors and fragrances



Packaging



All products are available in bulk and various types of packaging.
For further details please contact your local representative.



Characteristics of Important Oils and Fats

Chain length		Saturated Acids												Unsaturated Acids								Poly Unsaturated Acids									
		Caproic	Caprylic	Capric	Lauric	Myristic	Palmitic	Stearic	Arachidic	Behenic	Lignoceric	Myristoleic	Palmitoleic	Oleic	Gadoleic	Erucic	Ricinoleic	Linoleic	Linolenic	Licanic	Arachidonic	Clupanadonic	Iodine value	Saponi- fication value	Solidi- fication point						
		C 6 min max	C 8 min max	C 10 min max	C 12 min max	C 14 min max	C 16 min max	C 18 min max	C 20 min max	C 22 min max	C 24 min max	C 14:1 min max	C 16:1 min max	C 18:1 min max	C 20:1 min max	C 22:1 min max	C 18:1.OH min max	C 18:2 min max	C 18:3 min max	C 18:3.0 min max	C 20:4 min max	C 22:5 min max	g1 ₂ /100 g min max	mg KOH/g min max	°C min max						
Coconut oil		0 1	5 9	5 10	44 53	13 19	8 11	1 3	T				0 1	5 8				1 3					8 11	250 264	20 26						
Palmkernel oil		0 0.5	2 5	2 4	45 56	13 18	6 12	1 3	0 1				0 1	10 19				1 4					14 23	245 255	22 28						
Palm oil					1	0.5 2	43 48	4 6	1				0.5 2	35 40				8 11					50 55	195 205	33 39						
Tallow (BFT)						1 6	20 37	14 21	T				3 9	35 46	T			4 10	0 3				50 60	200 206	41						
Olive oil						0 1	7 16	1 3						65 85				4 15					82 90	190 195	17 26						
Castor oil							1 2	1 2						4 5			85 90	4 5					82 90	177 187	3 6						
Groundnut oil						0 1	6 12	3 6	2 4	1 3	1 2		1 2	40 56				20 35					85 100	185 192	26 32						
Rapeseed oil	- low erucic					T	3 6	1 3	0 2	T	T			50 65	1 5	0 5		18 28	8 14				100 120	185 198	5 15						
	- high erucic					T	0 5	1 3	0 2	0 2	T			9 25	5 15	30 60		11 25	5 12		T	0 2	91 108	170 185	15 23						
Cottonseed oil						0.5 2	20 23	1 3	0 1				0 2	23 35				42 54					100 115	192 200	30 36						
Corn oil						0.5 1.5	8 12	2 5						19 49				34 62					115 125	188 195	15 20						
Soya bean oil							7 11	2 7	0 2					20 30				43 56	8 14				125 140	190 195	20 24						
Sunflower oil							3 6	2 5	0.5 1	0.5 1				25 32				54 70	0 2				120 135	187 194	17 20						
Safflower oil							6 8	3 4						13 20				70 75	0.5 3				140 150	188 194	16 17						
Herring oil						6 8	11 16	1 2				0 1	12 20	14 24				2 4	0 1		22 30	20 30	115 140	179 193	23 27						
Linseed oil							4 7	2 5	0 1					18 22				13 17	45 60				170 200	189 195	18 21						
Sardine oil						4 6	15 17	1 3					12 14	10 16				3 6	1 3		15 30	15 30	160 190	189 193	28 34						

T = Traces

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